

**Table 10****Pancreas Injury Scale**

Grade*	Type of Injury	Description of Injury	ICD-9	AIS-90
I	Hematoma	Minor contusion without duct injury	863.81-863.84	2
	Laceration	Superficial laceration without duct injury		2
II	Hematoma	Major contusion without duct injury or tissue loss	863.81-863.84	2
	Laceration	Major laceration without duct injury or tissue loss		3
III	Laceration	Distal transection or parenchymal injury with duct injury	863.92/863.94	3
IV	Laceration	Proximal <sup>a</sup> transection or parenchymal injury involving ampulla	863.91	4
V	Laceration	Massive disruption of pancreatic head	863.91	5

\*Advance one grade for multiple injuries up to grade III. \*863.51,863.91 - head; 863.99,862.92-body;863.83,863.93-tail. <sup>a</sup>Proximal pancreas is to the patients' right of the superior mesenteric vein. From Moore et al. [6]: with permission.